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#### NATIONAL WIND TUNNEL FACILITY

## 10°×5° Wind Tunnel

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- Two test sections:
  - $3 \text{ m} \times 1.5 \text{ m} \times 20 \text{ m}$  with a speed range up to 40 m/s, and Turbulence Intensity below 0.15%. Ο
  - 5.8 m  $\times$  2.7 m  $\times$  18 m with a speed range up to 11 m/s. Ο
- Temperature-controlled bulk flow.
- 360-degree turntable with integrated model elevator and stiff platform for high frequency force balance, underfloor aircraft model motion system, 6-axes underfloor balance, 6-axes strut-mounted internal balance, model wind turbine rig with torque and speed control, yawing rolling road for automotive, and for aircraft in ground proximity configurations, 512-channel pressure acquisition, high-speed PIV, Laser Doppler Anemometry, multi-hole probes, Constant Temperature Anemometry, dynamic section model rig, surface shear techniques, accelerometer array and a range of load cells.



#### **Control of boundary layers**

- Large, naturally-growing, boundary layers along the tunnel's long fetch are subjected to novel control techniques in fundamental studies.
- Above: injection of secondary flow into the boundary layer through porous floor in transpiration cooling experiments.
- Below: streamwise travelling surface waves



### Interaction of civil structures with

#### Earth's Boundary Layer

- The long fetches enable the development of Atmospheric Boundary Layers.
- Dedicated rigs enable pedestrian safety and comfort, civil structure loading, and civil structure response.



#### **Renewable Energy**

- The size and fetch of the test sections enable the testing of model wind turbines, in isolation, or in mini wind-farm configurations, in realistic, scaled atmospheric boundary layers.
- Kinematic actuators mimic wave motion for floating turbines.

using kagome lattices generates forcing that yields a significant friction drag reduction.



Research in mitigation and control techniques for urban resilience.



The larger of the test sections enables scaled model testing of airborne tethered kites.

